## P0303

# Misfire, cylinder-selective

### i NOTE 1

The fault types have special significance for misfires:

- ◆ Fault type "Implausible signal": exhaust-related fault after engine start-up
- ◆ Fault type "Below limit value": exhaust-related during the journey
- ◆ Fault type "Above limit value": fault damaging to catalytic converter

### i NOTE 2

- ♦ The totals error P0300 is always entered in addition to any other misfires. The misfires may have occurred in one or several cylinders.
- The misfire detection function can block the fuel injection for the remainder of the driving cycle after a permanent misfire is detected on the cylinder in question. Misfire detection remains active.

# **Diagnostic conditions**

- Engine running
- Engine load > 4 to 25% depending on engine speed
- Intake air temperature > -30°C (-22 °F)
- No fault in crankshaft sensor
- Testing for misfires while driving: smooth road surface conditions (= no bumpy track)

### Possible fault causes

- ♦ If a misfire only occurs on one cylinder:
  - ⇒ Electric fault in control line between DME and ignition coil
  - ⇒ Spark plug connector faulty
  - ⇒ Ignition coil faulty
  - ⇒ Spark plug faulty
  - ⇒ Secondary air

- ⇒ Mechanical or electrical fault in injection valve
- ⇒ Valve seat or valve faulty
- ⇒ Valve lift control faulty
- ⇒ Exhaust system blocked/narrowed
- ⇒ Foreign bodies in intake tract, this can lead to sporadic misfires on changing cylinders.

#### ♦ When misfires occur on the banks:

- ⇒ Electric fault or loose contact in the control line to solenoid valve of camshaft adjustment
- ⇒ Solenoid valve of camshaft adjustment electrically/mechanically faulty or clogged
  - ⇒ Hall sender rotor (sensor wheel) faulty/kinked
  - ⇒ Secondary air
  - ⇒ Intake camshaft adjustment too slow
  - ⇒ Intake camshaft timing incorrect
  - ⇒ Exhaust camshaft timing incorrect
  - ⇒ Fault in the valve lift control
  - ⇒ Oxygen sensor faulty (also: loose contact in wiring harness) ^
  - ⇒ Exhaust system blocked/narrowed
- ⇒ Foreign bodies in intake tract, this can lead to sporadic misfires on changing cylinders.

### When misfires occur on both banks:

- ⇒ Incorrect/low-grade fuel
- ⇒ Tank empty
- ⇒ An engine-block heater is used
- ⇒ Secondary air
- ⇒ Exhaust system blocked/narrowed
- ⇒ Foreign bodies in intake tract, this can lead to sporadic misfires on changing cylinders.